Minnesota Declarations of World Citizenship

1965 - United States

1968 – Minneapolis/Hennepin County pp 3-10

1971 – Minnesota pp 11-15

The Minnesota Declarations of World Citizenship And World Law Day

The following pages largely originate from personal archival records kept by Minneapolis and Hennepin County businessman Lynn Elling, and from state of Minnesota archives of former Minneapolis Mayor Arthur Naftalin.

The concept of World Citizenship ("Mundialization") took root in France and Japan and Canada after WWII. Lynn and Donna Elling, and Minneapolis businessman Stan Platt and his wife, Martha, attended a 1963 convention in Tokyo, where the Tokyo Mayor and Diet declared their city the 220th "World City". The idea came back to Minneapolis.

In 1964, Lynn Elling, Martha Platt and Dr. Asher White organized the first **World Law Day** dinner in Minneapolis on May 1.

This was an adaptation of the U.S. **Law Day**, first proclaimed by President Dwight Eisenhower in 1957, enacted into Law in 1961. This Law was a Cold War response to the Soviet Union and Communist bloc May Day.

World Law Day dinners went on for many years. At Lynn Ellings request, the dinner was revived in 2013, and the 6th will be May 1, 2018.

Lynn Elling died February 14, 2016

1965-71 **World Citizenship** activities in Minnesota are described in the following pages. A 1971 film, Man's Next Giant Leap, the first of three films on World Citizenship, can be viewed at http://amillioncopies.info/.

Garry Davis, while not the first to use the words "World Citizen" to describe himself, definitely brought the concept to public attention beginning in 1948 in Paris. A film about his life, "The World Is My Country", had its world premiere in Minneapolis in 2017. It is still in preview status. More information can be found at https://www.theworldismycountry.com/. Mr. Davis died in 2013. His obituary was on the front page of the New York Times.

Dick Bernard Lynn Elling's friend Woodbury MN March 5, 2018

Current Status as known: Endorsers of 1965 U.S. Declaration of World Citizenship

Karl Rolvaag, Governor (dec 1990) Oscar Knutson, Chief Justice MN Supreme Court see 1968 Moses Sachs, MN Rabbinical Assoc Arthur Naftalin (Minneapolis Mayor) (dec 2005 George Thiss (MN Republican Party) James Shannon (Bishop St Paul-Mpls) (dec 2003) George Vavoulis (Mayor, St. Paul) George Farr (DFL Chair) Naomi Hoffman (MN PTA) George Johnson (Mayor Duluth) (dec 1974) James Montagne (MN Bar Association) Rev John Cummins (Pres UNA MN) O. Meredith Wilson, (Pres, UofM) (dec 1998) Robert Caine (Pres. Mn Council of Churches) Annette Whiting (Pres. Mn League of Women Voters) Lynn Elling (Pres. World Federalists MN) (dec 2016)

Current Status as known: Signers of 1968 Minneapolis/Hennepin County Declaration

Athur Naftalin (Minneapolis mayor) (deceased 2005)
Robert Janes, for Henn Board of Commissioners
Dan Cohen, President Minneapolis City Council (Minneapolis)
Harold Levander, Governor (dec 1992)
Oscar Knutson, Chief Justice Minnesota Supreme Court (dec 1981)
Eli Kahn (see Minnesota Declaration List)
Don Fraser (see Minnesota Declaration List)
George Thiss, chair Minnesota Republican Party
James Shannon, Bishop Archdiocese St. Paul/Mpls (dec 2003)
Warren Spannaus, Chair, DFL Party
Irene Janski, President Mn League of Women Voters
Huntley Anpre (Dupre?), President MN World Federalists
Sidney Feinberg, MN State Bar Association (dec 1990)
Harold W. Greenwood Jr, President UNA MN

Current Status as known: The signers/endorsers of the 1971 Minnesota Declaration (as of March 17, 2017)

Wendell R. Anderson Gov. (deceased 2016)

Rudy Perpich Lt. Gov. (dec 1995)

Stan Holmquist Sen. Majority Leader (dec 2005)

Ernest A. Lindstrom House Majority Leader

Nicholas Coleman Sen. Minority Leader (dec 1981)

Aubrey Dirlam Speaker of the House (dec 1995)

Martin Sabo House Minority Leader (dec 2016)

Hubert H. Humphrey U.S. Senate (dec 1978)

Bill Frenzel Member of Congress (dec 2014)

Don Fraser Member of Congress

Walter Mondale U.S. Senate

Oscar Knutson MN Supreme Court (dec 1981)

Malcolm Moos Pres. University of Minnesota (dec 1982)

David Roe Pres. MN AFL-CIO (dec 2017)

Robert King Pres. MN State Bar Assoc

? Hammarborg (?) Pres. MN Council of Churches

Leo Byrne Catholic Bishop of St. Paul-Minneapolis (dec 1974)

Eli Kahn Pres. MN Rabbinical Association

Harlan Smith Pres. Minn. World Federalists (dec 2012)

Mary Ann McCoy Pres. League of Women Voters

David Krogseng Chair, MN Republican Party

Richard Moe - Chair, MN DFL Party

Orville Hognander Pres. UN Association of MN

Harry Davis Pres. Minneapolis Urban Coalition (dec 2006)

UThant - Sec'y General United Nations

Leon Cook Pres. National Congress of American Indians

United State Declaration of World Citizenship

A Proclamation By the President of the United States

WHEREAS the year 1965 has been designated by the United Nations General Assembly as International Cooperation Year, and I have so proclaimed it for the United States; and

WHEREAS international cooperation is essential to the achievement of a peaceful world order; and WHEREAS the foundation for the peace of mankind within nations and among nations is a system of law and legal institutions; and

WHEREAS a system of law enables men and nations to avoid conflict, and legal institutions

provide forums for the peaceful resolution of conflicts when they arise; and

WHEREAS the expansion of the Rule of Law in the World Community requires broad agreement on principles and terminology for multilateral treaties and conventions; and

WHEREAS those treaties require public support for the promise and potential of a world ruled

by law; and

WHEREAS it is essential that the minds and hearts of men of good will of all nations be focused

upon the necessity of world peace through law:

NOW, THEREFORE, I LYNDON B. JOHNSON, President of the united States of America, believing that cooperation to build a world legal system is among the most beneficial projects that can be advanced by International Cooperation Year and in order to further the great objectives thus noted for advancing world peace, do hereby proclaim September 13, 1965, as World Law Day and call upon all public and private officials, members of the legal profession, citizens, and all men of good will to arrange appropriate observances and ceremonies in courts, schools, and universities, and other public places.

IN WHITNESS WHEREOF I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Seal of the United States

of America to be affixed.

DONE at the City of Washington this eight day of July in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred and sixty-five, and of the Independence of the United States of America the one hundred and ninetieth. [Signatures]

By the President:

Dean Rusk, Secretary of State

Lyndon B. Johnson

We, the undersigned, commend the President and Secretary of State for the above World Law Day Proclamation. We urge that these principles and objectives be part of the everyday search and activities of our government and its citizens, and that World Law Day be observed each year

Karl Rolvaag Gov. of Minnesota **Arthur Naftalin Mayor Minneapolis George Vavoulis** Mayor, St. Paul George Johnson Mayor of Duluth O. Meredith Wilson Pres U of M

Oscar Knutson Chief Judge MN Supreme Court Pres. MN Rabbinical Assoc **George Thiss** Chair MN Republican Party George Farr **Chair MN Democrat Party** James Montagne Jr Pres MN Bar Assoc Robert A Caine Pres. Mn Coun of Churches **Annette Whiting Pres MN League of Women Voters**

Moses B. Sachs **lames Shannon** President St.Thomas Coll Naomi Huffman Pres, MN PTA **Rev. John Cummins** Pres, UN Assoc of MN Lynn M. Elling Pres. MN Un World Federalists

United States Declaration of World Citizenship

A Proclamation By the President of the United States of America

WHEREAS the year 1965 has been designated by the United Nations General Assembly as International Cooperation Year, and I have so proclaimed it for the United States; and

WHEREAS international cooperation is essential to the achievement of a peaceful world order; and

WHEREAS the foundation for the peace of mankind within nations and among nations is a system of law and legal institutions; and

WHEREAS a system of law enables men and nations to avoid conflict, and legal institutions provide forums for the peaceful resolution of conflicts when they arise: and

WHEREAS the expansion of the Rule of Law in the World Community requires broad agreement on principles and terminology for multilateral treaties and conventions; and

WHEREAS those treaties require public support for the promise and potential of a world ruled by law; and

WHEREAS it is essential that the minds and hearts of men of good will of all nations be focused upon the necessity of world peace through law:

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A JOINT RESOLUTION OF THE HENNEPIN COUNTY BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS, MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL OF MINNEAPOLIS

WHEREAS, in recognition of the greatly increased interdependence of the world in this nuclear age, and

WHEREAS, realizing that the common interests of man can only be met through world cooperation, and

WHEREAS, seeking to free mankind from the curse of war and to harness all available sources of energy and knowledge to the service of man's needs, and

WHEREAS, aware that we can best serve our city, county, state, and nation when we also think and act as world citizens,

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that we, the Mayor, City Council of Minneapolis, and Hennepin County Board of Commissioners recognize the sovereign right of our citizens to declare that their citizenship responsibilities extend beyond our city and nation. We hereby join with other concerned people of the world in a declaration that we share in this world responsibility and that our citizens are in this sense citizens of the world. We pledge our efforts as world citizens to the establishment of permanent peace based on just world law, and to the use of world resources in the service of man and not for his destruction.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that as a symbol of our obligations as world citizens we request the Municipal Building Commission to proudly display the United Nations flag on suitable occasions at the main entrance to the City Hall and the main entrance to the new County Building.

The question was on the adoption of the resolution and it was unanimously passed on March 5, 1968 by the Board, and on March 8,1968 by the City Council.

Robert Janes Chairman, Henn. Co. Board of Commissioners Arthur Naftalin Mayor, Minneapolis President City Council

We, the undersigned, commend the Hennepin County Board of Commissioners, the Mayor and City Council of Minneapolis, for the above splendid World Citizenship Resolution. This is the first American community that we know of to take such action. We hope that many other cities and counties will follow this example which is a valuable step in building a world community and world peace.

Minneapolis Declaration of World Citizenship

A Joint Resolution of the Hennepin County Board of Commissioners, Mayor and City Council of Minneapolis

WHEREAS, in recognition of the greatly increased interdependence of the world in this nuclear age, and

WHEREAS, realizing that the common interests of man can only be met through world cooperation, and

WHEREAS, seeking to free mankind from the curse of war and to harness all available sources of energy and knowledge to the service of men's needs, and

WHEREAS, aware that we can best serve our city, county, state and nation when we also think and act as world citizens,

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Board of Commissioners

City Council

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LAW DAY CEREMONY MINNEAPOLIS CITY HALL MAY 1, 1968

I. 10 A.M. Introduction - Lynn Elling, Chairman (past president of U.W.F.)

					A 17
Aldermen			Ma	yor	Hennepin County Board
Daniel Cohen - President	Ward	7		Naftalin	Robert P. Janes - Chairman
Donald P. Risk	Ward	1			E. F. Robb, Jr.
Robert MacGregor	Ward	2			Richard Hanson
Albert J. Hofstede	Ward	3			Jack Provo
Mark Anderson	Ward	4 -			Mrs. I. G. Scott
Joseph Greenstein	Ward	5			
Jens Christensen	Ward	6			
Gerard Hegstrom	Ward	8			
Richard Curtin	Ward	9			
Vern Anderson	Ward	10			
Mrs. Gladys Brooks	Ward	11			
Byron F. Nelson	Ward	12			
Richard Brdall	Ward	13			

Sub-endorsers of The Declaration of World Citizenship invited to this affair:

The Honorable Governor Harold LeVander The Honorable Chief Justice Oscar Knutson The Honorable Congressman Donald M. Fraser

Mr. Sidney S. Feinberg, President of Minnesota State Bar Association

Mr. George Thiss, Chairman, Minnesota Republican Party

Mr. Warren R. Spannous, Chairman of D.F.L. Party

Reverend Leonard L. Harkness, President, Minnesota Council of Churches Bishop James P. Shannon, Aux. Bishop, Twin Cities Archdiocese Rabbi Eli J. Kahn, President, Minnesota Rabbinical Association Mrs. Irene J. Janski, President, League of Women Voters of Minnesota

The two sponsoring organization presidents:

Dr. Huntley Dupre, President of Minnesota United World Federalists
Mr. Harold W. Greenwood, President, United Nations Association of Minn,
Metropolitan area suburban City, Village, and Towns represented here today by
their Mayor or Representative. The U. N. flag will fly with the U.S. flag
today at the public building of each community represented:

Anoka	Mayor	Elvig	Golden Valley	Mayor	Teresi
Arden Hills	**	Bjorndahl	Hopkins	11	Hanley
Blaine	11	Ramsdell	Maple Grove	* 11	Reimer
Bloomington	TT	Thomasberg	Minnetonka	11	Cooley
Brooklyn Center	TT	Cohen	Mound	***	Fenstad
Brooklyn Park	11	Rossing	Mounds View	77	Rustad
Burnsville	11	Hall	New Brighton	11	Anderson
Circle Pines	11	Anderson	Orono	11	Ross
Columbia Heights	77	Nawrocki	Osseo	11	Joyner
Coon Rapids	11	Voss	Plymouth	11	Hilde
Crystal	17	Lundquist	Robbinsdale	17	DeLay
Edina	11	Bredesen	St. Louis Park	11	Thiel
Excelsion	11	Beehrle	Wayzata	77	Whitney

From "I Trust To Be Believed", by Elmer L. Andersen, edited by Lori Sturdevant, published by Nodin Press 2004

I spoke several times during the late 1960s, while the Vietnam War escalated, on the importance of the United Nations. What follows are excerpts from three such speeches. The first is taken from remarks on the occasion of the first flying of a United Nations flag over the Minneapolis City Hall:

I am deeply honored and tremendously thrilled to be a member of this distinguished company on this occasion. Not only does this occasion mark the first flying of the United Nations flag by Minneapolis and Hennepin County, but the first such declaration and UN flag flying by any major community in the United States. Thus this becomes a deeply significant occasion in our nation's history. It represents a commitment to cooperation among nations for world peace, to belief in the common brotherhood of all men of all nations, and to aspirations for a world community of peace, freedom and justice under world law.

If one thinks in terms of narrow nationalism, it is perfectly clear that one nation can have objectives that are in opposition to another nation, and that lacking any other influence, differences can grow into disputes and disputes into war. It can become a patriotic purpose for the men of one nation to seek to kill the men of another nation. On the other hand, if people believe that all men are bound together in a common humanity and that the dignity of any man is greater than the difference created by man-made boundaries, it becomes difficult, if not impossible, to wage war anywhere. It becomes as horrendous to kill anyone as one's own brother, for indeed, all men become brothers.

What is developing today is an ever-increasing body of opinion that holds that we must look upon all the peoples of the world as one community, and we must find a way to operate under a body of world law to preserve peace. Is the idea of a world community completely impractical?

Trygve Lie [first secretary general of the United Nations] didn't think so. In 1950, his tenth point in a twenty-year program for achieving peace through the United Nations read: "Active and systematic use of all the powers of the Charter and all the machinery

I Trust to be Believed

of the United Nations to speed up the development of international law, towards an eventual enforceable world law for a universal world society."

Dag Hammarskjold [another U.N. secretary-general] said, "The dilemma of our age, with its infinite possibilities of self-destruction, is how to grow out of the world of armaments into a world of international security, based on law."

Dwight D. Eisenhower said: "We see as our goal not a superstate above nations, but a world community embracing them all, rooted in law and justice and enhancing the potentialities and common purposes of all peoples."

Arthur J. Goldberg, on assuming his post as chief of the United States mission to the United Nations, said: "There is simply no alternative in a nuclear age to world peace through the rule of law."

Pope John commented: "Today the universal common good poses problems...which cannot be adequately tackled or solved except by the efforts of public authorities which are in a position to operate in an effective manner on a worldwide basis."

If these bold statements frighten anyone, may I remind them of the words of Senator Arthur Vandenberg at the time of Senate ratification of the UN charter: "You may tell me that I have but to scan the present world with realistic eyes in order to see these fine phrases often contemptuously reduced to a contemporary shambles, that some of the signatories to this charter practice the precise opposite of what they preach even as they sign, that the aftermath of this war seems to threaten the utter disintegration of these ideals at the very moment they are born. I reply that the nearer right you may be in any such gloomy indictment, the greater is the need for the new pattern which promises at least to try to stem these evil tides."

I am proud to live where public authorities are courageously speaking out on behalf of an equal concern for all men everywhere, and in support of the concept of world citizenship in a world community of nations, living in peace under law.

(date is lost, but believed to be late 1968)

Actual date: May 1, 1968 At Minneapolis City Hall lead the singing of "Feelin' Groovy," the done, and his forthright rebuttal, "I am no Neilsen rating showed an audience of 70 now, nor have I ever been, a sourpuss.

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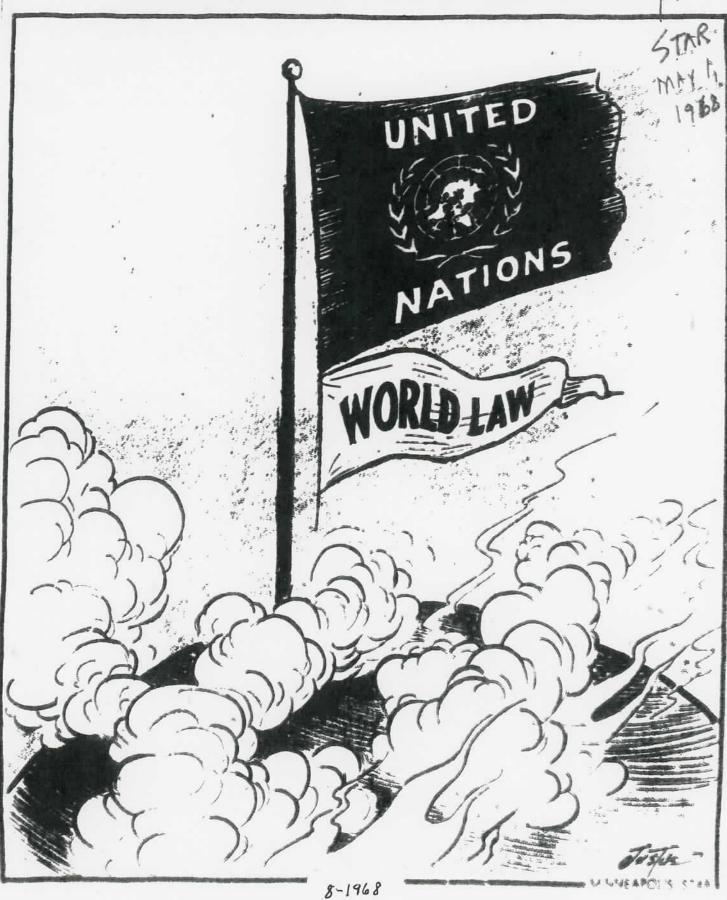
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May 1, 1968, Minneapolis and Hennepin County, World Citizens. Top, Lynn Elling opens the gathering at Minneapolis City Hall southwest entrance. (Donna Elling photographer)



Former Mn Governor Elmer L. Andersen gives keynote address at the Dedication. Along with Minneapolis and Hennepin County, 34 mayors joined the endorsement.



Preparing to raise the UN flag beside the United States flag. At front, from left, Warren Spannaus, Elmer L. Andersen and Minneapolis Mayor Arthur Naftalin

WORLD CITIZENSHIP DECLARATION BY MINNEAPOLIS, HENN. COUNTY

By Lynn Elling
The original concept of
"mundialization" came
to my attention at the
WAWF conference in Japan in 1963. Members
of the Japanese delegation told us that over
267 of their cities had
adopted strong resolutions on world citizenship. Then in 1967 at
Oslo, Norway, our Japanese friends again urged
everyone to get their



city and county governments to pass such declarations in favor of limited international government to keep the peace under a system of law and order. The program, we learned, has had amazing success in Canada.

When I returned to Minnespolis, I discussed the idea with Stanley Platt. He drafted a resolution which we submitted to Mayor Arthur Naftalin. The City Council, with a strong recommendation from the mayor, unanimously adopted the resolution. The people of the community, through their elected representatives, were on record as favoring world law and world citizenship.

Early in 1968, we submitted a similar resolution to the Hennepin County Board. The board and the council unanimously adopted a joint resolution on world citizenship last March.

I then started working with Bob Janes, chairman of the Hennepin board and the Municipal Buildings Committee, on the idea of putting up two flagpoles on each side of the City Hall-Courthouse. After several meetings, this purpose was accomplished, and on May 1, former Gov. Elmer L. Andersen presented two United Nations flags to the local government to fly alongside the United States flag.

We decided to print the declaration of world citizenship on parchment paper, using UN colors, and signatures of endorsement are being sought from prominent Minnesotans.

At the May I ceremony, mayors and other officials from 28 state communities participated and agreed to fly a UN flag in front of their own city halls on May I and other suitable occasions. In the photograph above, Gov. Andersen and Mayor Naftalin and the mayors of other communities are shown with one of the Minneapolis UN flags.

May 31-June 2. The state chapter will be represented by Mr. and Mrs. Lynn Elling, Mr. and Mrs. Richardson Okie, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Platt, Mrs. L. S. Duboff, Howard Y. Williams, and York Langton. If you also can attend, please call Mr. Williams at 644-9273 and he will send full particulars.

Minnesota Declaration of World Citizenship

State of Minnesota

WHEREAS, in recognition of the greatly increased interdependence of the world in this age of nuclear power, pollution, hunger, and

WHEREAS, realizing that the common interests of man can only be met through world cooperation, and

WHEREAS, seeking to free mankind from the curse of war and to harness all available sources of energy and knowledge to the service of man's needs, and

WHEREAS, aware that we can best serve our city, county, state and nation when we also think and act as world citizens,

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that we, the Governor and Legislative Leaders of Minnesota recognize the sovereign right of our citizens to declare that their citizenship responsibilities extend beyond our state and nation. We hereby join with other concerned people of the world in a declaration that we share in this world responsibility and that our citizens are in this sense citizens of the world. We pledge our efforts as world citizens to the establishment of permanent peace based on just world law and to the use of world resources in the service of man and not for his destruction.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that as a symbol of our obligations as world citizens, we proudly display the United Nations flag with the United States flag at the main entrance to the State Capitol and urge other states to do the same.

Effective March 26, 1971.

Starley W. Holm gaint Quely Carpiel Ernerth Lindshown
Senate Majority Leader

Mecholac D. Coleman Speaker of the House Minority Leader

Senate Minority Leader

Speaker of the House

Monthly Leader

House Minority Leader

We, the undersigned, commend the State Officials for the above splendid World Citizenship Declaration. We recognize that Minneapolis was the first city to adopt such a Declaration in March 1968, and now Minnesota is the first State in the Nation to adopt World Citizenship. We urge our cities, other states, our nation and other nations to follow this example, which is a valuable step in building a World Community of Peace under Just Law.

Dalest Hlumphrey	Bill Frenze I	Donal A. France	Walter F Mondale
Chief Justice, Minn. Represse Court	Makolm Wass	Love Re	Pres. Minn. State Bar Assa.
Met Hammarberg	LEO C. BYRNE Conditions, Arthriday	Eli J. Kahn Pres. Mign. Rabbinical Assn.	The Minn World Federalists
Mary and Willy	David Kargung Chan. Minn. Republican Party	Richard Mos. Chairman, Minn. D.F.L. Porty	Mrs Orielle B. Hogmander
ManDais Pres., Minneapolis Victor Contino	Mangles (UTAMO)	Secretary General United nations Pro-	Keon Kook National Congress of American Indians

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Tuesday, Warch 30, 1971

Minneapolis



Established 1867

Bower Haw thome Editor Wallace Allen Managing Editor Leonard Inskip Editorial Editor

Volume Civ Number 310

A 'declaration of world citizenship'

Although none occurs to us, a valid reason might conceivably be found for objecting to the "declaration of world citizenship" signed Friday by Gov. Anderson, the lieutenant governor and majority and minority leaders of both houses of the Legislature. The best indication that no such reason exists was one critic's resort to an attack on the patriotism of those who supported the declaration and who



made the perfectly reasonable decision to fly the United Nations flag at the Capitol along with the state and national flags.

. The declaration merely expresses the

significance for individual Americans of their country's commitment to a strong United Nations. To borrow from an earlier declaration, a truth that ought to be held self-evident was stated Friday as a belief that Americans "share in this world responsibility and . . are in this sense citizens of the world."

Speaking on the same theme two weeks ago, George Bush, this country's new U.N. ambassador, had this to say: 'It is President Nixon's deeply held conviction, which I share completely that the whole U.N. system must be strengthened in the field of peace and security, social and economic devisiopment, for the promotion of human rights and the use of technology for the benefit of all peoples."

We compliend the initiators and signers of the declaration of world citizenship" for demonstrating once again that a sense of international responsibility is felt not only in the White House and Congress, but in state houses and legislatures as well.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

June 29, 1971

Dear Mr. Frenzel:

JUL 1 1971

This is to thank you and reply to your recent letter to the President concerning a resolution on world citizenship signed by the Republican Congressional Delegation from Minnesota.

The President addressed himself to this issue on June 17 when he proclaimed July 21, 1971 as World Law Day. In that Proclamation he explains that "technology is shrinking the globe so that 'my country is the world; and my countrymen are mankind,' is no longer fancy but compelling fact for the whole human race." He concludes by urging "each American to join with millions of his fellow men around the world in heightened recognition of the importance of the rule of law in international affairs to our goal of a stable peace."

I am certain that from a reading of this Proclamation, you will realize the President's firm commitment to the concept of World Peace Under Just World Law which your resolution advocates. A copy of this Proclamation is enclosed for your information.

You also requested that Mr. Lynn M. Elling of Minneapolis be granted an appointment with the President to describe this project personally. Although his busy schedule will not allow time for this meeting, the President does wish to emphasize to you and Mr. Elling that he fully endorses the principles which you and your fellow Congressmen supported in your resolution.

Again, thank you for bringing this matter to our attention.

With my best regards.

John W. Dean, III

Counsel to the President

Honorable Bill Frenzel House of Representatives Washington, D. C. 20515

Enclosure

Office of the White House Press Secretary

THE WHITE HOUSE

WORLD LAW DAY, 1971

BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

A PROCLAMATION

From the time more than 25 centuries ago when a Hebrew prophet wrote, "The Lord is our judge...our lawgiver...our king; he will save us, "Western civilization's sense of salvation has been intimately related to its vision of the universal rule of law in the affairs of men. We in the United States have special reason to cherish this vision, for the freedom, the order, and the abundance which we enjoy are fruits of its application. The great principle that the people are sovereign, and that the law they make is supreme, has operated with such signal success in our country's history that Americans are turning increasingly to the compelling logic of putting it to work in the world community as well. People of many other nations and cultures are doing likewise.

At the same time technology is shrinking the globe so that the sense of common destiny and common danger, the sense that "my country is the world; and my countrymen are mankind," is no longer fancy but compelling fact for the whole human race. More and more, it becomes a matter of prime importance that principle and not more power should govern in this country called Earth.

We can see many heartening evidences that law is becoming stronger and more just around the world under the pressures which reason and necessity exert. Within the nations, human rights and ecological wisdom continue to gain stature in the law. Among the nations, security and cooperation -- on every front from space to the seabeds -- are being enhanced through negotiations, treaties, and conventions. The United Nations is entering its second quarter of a century, and many other international organizations are working effectively through and for world law.

Also playing a constructive role are those organizations which are made up not of countries but of individual men and women, joined together in the interest of the law as citizens of their countries and of the world. One of the most important of these is the World Peace Through Law Center, founded in 1963, which this summer will hold its Fifth World Conference on World Peace Through Law at Belgrade, Yugoslavia. July 21, the date when thousands of lawyers and jurists from around the world will convene for this conference, will be observed in many nations as World Law Day -- an observance in which I know the American people, a people who love the law, will want to join.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, RICHARD NIXON, President of the United States of America, do hereby proclaim July 21, 1971, as World Law Day. I call on every American to reflect that day on the sacredness of the law in American tradition. And I urge each American to join with millions of

(MORE)

his fellow men around the world in heightened recognition of the importance of the rule of law in international affairs to our goal of a stable peace.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this 17th day of June, in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred seventy-one, and of the Independence of the United States of America the one hundred ninety-fifth.

/s/ RICHARD NIXON